

MAINTENANCE MANUAL  
806-825 MHz OSCILLATOR-MULTIPLIER BOARD 19D423194G1

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DESCRIPTION

The Oscillator-Multiplier board (OSC-Mult) for MASTR® II station contains an Integrated circuit Oscillator Module (ICOM) The ICOM crystal frequencies range from approximately 15.85 to 16.25 megahertz, and the crystal frequency is multiplied 48 times to provide a low side injection frequency is multiplied 48 times to provide a low side injection frequency to the mixer.

CIRCUIT ANALYSIS

1 PPM ICOM (Y401)

The quartz crystal used in the ICOM exhibits the traditional "S" curve characteristics of output frequency versus operating temperature. Rated stability ( $\pm 1$  PPM) of the ICOM is maintained over a temperature range of  $-30^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $+85^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

At both the coldest and hottest temperatures, the frequency increases with increasing temperature. In the middle temperature range (approximately  $0^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $55^{\circ}\text{C}$ ), frequency decreases with increasing temperature.

Since the rate of change is nearly linear over the mid-temperature range, the output frequency change can be compensated by choosing a parallel compensation capacitor with a temperature coefficient approximately equal and opposite that of the crystal.

Figure 1 shows the typical performance of an uncompensated crystal as well as the typical performance of a crystal which has been matched with a properly chosen compensation capacitor.

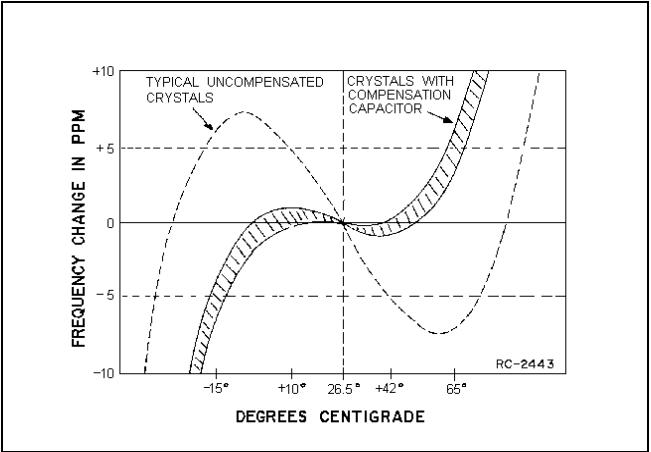


Figure 1 - Typical Crystal Characteristics

At temperatures above and below the mid-range, additional compensation must be introduced. An externally generated compensation voltage is applied to a varactor (voltage-variable capacitor) which is in parallel with the crystal.

### Compensator Circuits

The ICOM is temperature compensated at both ends of the temperature range to provide instant frequency compensation. An equivalent ICOM circuit is shown in Figure 2.

The cold end compensation circuit does not operate at temperatures above 0°C. When the temperature drops below 0°C, the circuit is activated. As the temperature decreases, the equivalent resistance decreases and the compensation voltage increases.

The increase in compensation voltage decreases the capacity of the varactor in the oscillator, increasing the output frequency of the ICOM.

The hot end compensation circuit does not operate below 55°C. The hot end compensation circuit consists of two branches; the first branch is activated at +55°C and the second branch is activated at +70°C so that both branches are now operating. At temperatures above these activation points, the equivalent resistance decreases thereby decreasing the compensation voltage. This increases the capacitance of the varicap thus reducing the output frequency of the ICOM.

**SERVICE NOTE:** Proper ICOM operation is dependent on the closely-controlled input voltages from the 10-Volt regulator. Should the ICOM shift off frequency, check the 10-Volt regulator module or check output of the ICOM.

#### CAUTION

The ICOMs are individually compensated at the factory and cannot be repaired in the field. Any attempt to repair or change an ICOM frequency will void the warranty.

### MULTIPLIERS & AMPLIFIERS

The output of the ICOM Y401 is coupled through a tuned circuit (L401) that is tuned to four times the crystal frequency. The output of the tuned circuit is applied to the base of the Class C doubler Q401. The tuned collector circuit (L403) of the doubler is tuned to two times the input to the base (8 X crystal).

Following the doubler is a Class A Amplifier stage, Q402. The amplified output of Q402 is applied to the base of tripler Q403. The output of Q403 is metered across the Emitter resistor R412 through a metering network consisting of R422, C415 and R421, and applied to receiver metering jack J601 through P903-14. The tuned collector circuit (Z401) of the tripler Q403 is tuned to three times the input to the base (24 X crystal).

Following the tripler Q403 is a class A Amplifier stage, Q404. The tuned collector circuit (Z402) is tuned to the same frequency as the input to the Base. The tuned circuits provide some selectivity in the Oscillator-Multiplier chain. The amplified output of Q404 is applied to the base of the second doubler Q405. The output of Q405 is metered through a metering network consisting of C428, C431, CR403 and R418 and applied to receiver metering jack J601 through P402. The output of the second doubler Q405 is tuned to two times the input to the base (48 X crystal), this output is applied through W401 to J302 on the RF Assembly.

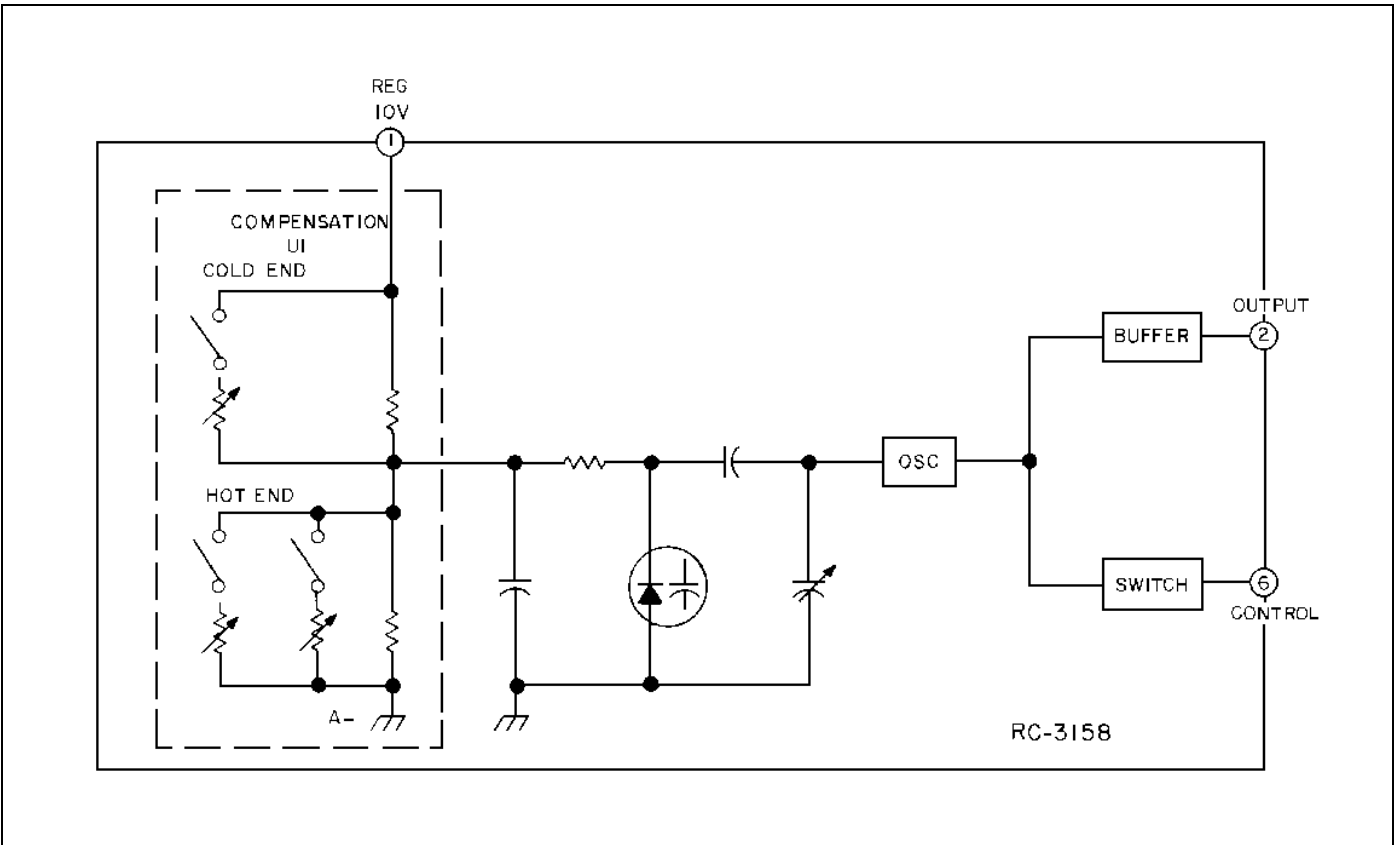
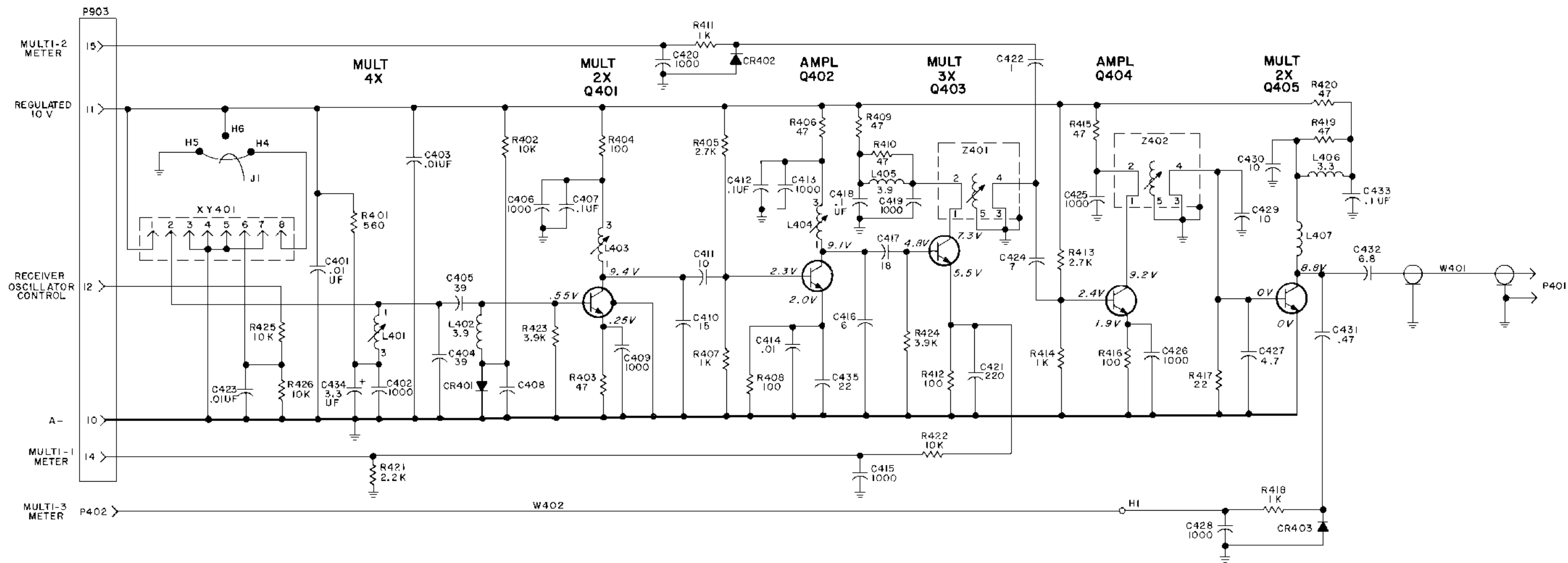


Figure 2 - Equivalent ICOM Circuit





| THIS ELEM DIAG APPLIES TO |            |
|---------------------------|------------|
| MODEL NO                  | REV LETTER |
| PL 19D423194G1            | B          |

ALL RESISTORS ARE 1/4 WATT UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED AND RESISTOR VALUES IN OHMS UNLESS FOLLOWED BY K=1000 OHMS OR MEG=1,000,000 OHMS. CAPACITOR VALUES IN PICO FARADS (EQUAL TO MICROMICROFARADS) UNLESS FOLLOWED BY UF=MICROFARADS. INDUCTANCE VALUES IN MICROHENRYS UNLESS FOLLOWED BY MH=MILLIHENRYS OR H=HENRYS.

IN ORDER TO RETAIN RATED EQUIPMENT PERFORMANCE, REPLACEMENT OF ANY SERVICE PART SHOULD BE MADE ONLY WITH A COMPONENT HAVING THE SPECIFICATIONS SHOWN ON THE PARTS LIST FOR THAT PART.

VOLTAGE READINGS  
VOLTAGE READINGS ARE TYPICAL READINGS MEASURED TO SYSTEM NEGATIVE (P903 - 10) WITH TEST SET MODEL 4EX3A11 OR A 20,000 OHM - PER - VOLT METER

PARTS LIST

LBI-30487A  
806-825 MHz  
OSCILLATOR/MULTIPLIER BOARD  
19D423194G1

| SYMBOL          | PART NO.       | DESCRIPTION   |
|-----------------|----------------|---|
|                 |                | ----- CAPACITORS -----  |
| C401            | 19A700005P7    | Polyester: 0.01 uF ±10%, 50 VDCW.                                 |
| C402            | 19A116655P20   | Ceramic disc: 1000 pF ±10%, 1000 VDCW; sim to RMC Type JF Discap. |
| C403            | 19A700005P7    | Polyester: 0.01 uF ±10%, 50 VDCW.                                 |
| C404 and C405   | 19A116656P39J4 | Ceramic disc: 39 pF ±5%, 500 VDCW, temp coef ~470 PPM.            |
| C406            | 19A116655P20   | Ceramic disc: 1000 pF ±10%, 1000 VDCW; sim to RMC Type JF Discap. |
| C407            | 19A116244P4    | Ceramic: 0.15 uF ±20%, 50 VDCW.                                   |
| C408 and C409   | 19A116655P20   | Ceramic disc: 1000 pF ±10%, 1000 VDCW; sim to RMC Type JF Discap. |
| C410            | 19A116656P15J0 | Ceramic disc: 15 pF ±5%, 500 VDCW, temp coef 0 PPM.               |
| C411            | 19A116656P10J0 | Ceramic disc: 10 pF ±0.5 pF, 500 VDCW, temp coef 0 PPM.           |
| C412            | 19A116244P4    | Ceramic: 0.15 uF ±20%, 50 VDCW.                                   |
| C413            | 19A116655P20   | Ceramic disc: 1000 pF ±10%, 1000 VDCW; sim to RMC Type JF Discap. |
| C414            | 19A116192P1    | Ceramic: 0.01 uF ±20%, 50 VDCW; sim to Erie 8121 Special.         |
| C415            | 19A116655P20   | Ceramic disc: 1000 pF ±10%, 1000 VDCW; sim to RMC Type JF Discap. |
| C416            | 19A116656P6J0  | Ceramic disc: 6 pF ±0.5 pF, 500 VDCW, temp coef 0 PPM.            |
| C417            | 19A116656P18J0 | Ceramic disc: 18 pF ±5%, 500 VDCW, temp coef 0 PPM.               |
| C418            | 19A116244P4    | Ceramic: 0.15 uF ±20%, 50 VDCW.                                   |
| C419 and C420   | 19A116655P20   | Ceramic disc: 1000 pF ±10%, 1000 VDCW; sim to RMC Type JF Discap. |
| C421            | 19A700015P37   | Teflon/Mica: 220 pF ±5%, 250 VDCW.                                |
| C422            | 19A700013P13   | Phenolic: 1.00 pF ±5%, 500 VDCW.                                  |
| C423            | 19A700005P7    | Polyester: 0.01 uF ±10%, 50 VDCW.                                 |
| C424            | 19A116656P7J0  | Ceramic disc: 7 pF ±0.5 pF, 500 VDCW, temp coef 0 PPM.            |
| C425 and C426   | 19A116655P20   | Ceramic disc: 1000 pF ±10%, 1000 VDCW; sim to RMC Type JF Discap. |
| C427            | 19A700219P18   | Ceramic: 4.7 pF ±5%, 100 VDCW, temp coef 0 PPM.                   |
| C428            | 19A116655P20   | Ceramic disc: 1000 pF ±10%, 1000 VDCW; sim to RMC Type JF Discap. |
| C429            | 19A116656P10J0 | Ceramic disc: 10 pF ±0.5 pF, 500 VDCW, temp coef 0 PPM.           |
| C430            | 19A116679P10D  | Metallized teflon: 10 pF ±0.5 pF, 250 VDCW.                       |
| C431            | 19A700013P9    | Phenolic: 0.47 pF ±5%, 500 VDCW.                                  |
| C432            | 19A116114P22   | Ceramic: 6.8 pF ±5%, 100 VDCW, temp coef 0 PPM.                   |
| C433            | 19A116080P107  | Polyester: 0.1 uF ±10%, 50 VDCW.                                  |
| C434            | 5496267P9      | Tantalum: 3.3 uF ±20%, 15 VDCW; sim to Sprague Type 150D.         |
| C435            | 19A700015P12   | Teflon/Mica: 22 pF ±5%, 250 VDCW.                                 |
|                 |                | ----- DIODES AND RECTIFIERS -----                                 |
| CR401           | 19A115250P1    | Silicon, fast recovery, 225 mA, 50 PIV.                           |
| CR402 and CR403 | 19A116052P1    | Silicon, hot carrier: Fwd drop .350 volts max.                    |

\*COMPONENTS ADDED, DELETED OR CHANGED BY PRODUCTION CHANGES

| SYMBOL         | PART NO.      | DESCRIPTION  |
|----------------|---------------|--|
|                |               | ----- INDUCTORS -----  |
| L401           | 19C307169P201 | Coil, RF: variable, wire size No. 20 AWG; sim. to Paul Smith Co. Sample No. 061774-WS-1. |
| L402           | 19A700024P20  | Coil, RF: 3.9 uH ±10%.   |
| L403 and L404  | 19C307169P204 | Coil, RF: variable, wire size No. 20 AWG; sim. to Paul Smith Co. Sample No. 100374-DS-8. |
| L405           | 19A700024P20  | Coil, RF: 3.9 uH ±10%.   |
| L406           | 19A700000P17  | Coil, RF: 3.3 uH ±10%; sim to Jeffers 4421-LK.   |
| L407           | 19A130650P1   | Coil.  |
|                |               | ----- PLUGS -----  |
| P401           |               | (Part of W401).  |
| P402           |               | (Part of W402).  |
| P903           |               | Connector. Includes:   |
|                | 19B219594P1   | Contact, electrical: 7 pins.   |
|                | 19B219594P2   | Contact, electrical: 8 pins.   |
|                |               | ----- TRANSISTORS -----  |
| Q401           | 19A115440P1   | Silicon, NPN.  |
| Q402 thru Q404 | 19A116201P1   | Silicon, NPN.  |
| Q405           | 19A134237P1   | Silicon, NPN.  |
|                |               | ----- RESISTORS -----  |
| R401           | 19A700106P57  | Composition: 560 ohms ±5%, 1/4 w.  |
| R402           | 19A700106P87  | Composition: 10K ohms ±5%, 1/4 w.  |
| R403           | 19A700106P31  | Composition: 47 ohms ±5%, 1/4 w.   |
| R404           | 19A700106P39  | Composition: 100 ohms ±5%, 1/4 w.  |
| R405           | 19A700106P73  | Composition: 2.7K ohms ±5%, 1/4 w.   |
| R406           | 19A700106P31  | Composition: 47 ohms ±5%, 1/4 w.   |
| R407           | 19A700106P63  | Composition: 1K ohms ±5%, 1/4 w.   |
| R408           | 19A700106P39  | Composition: 100 ohms ±5%, 1/4 w.  |
| R409 and R410  | 19A700106P31  | Composition: 47 ohms ±5%, 1/4 w.   |
| R411           | 19A700106P63  | Composition: 1K ohms ±5%, 1/4 w.   |
| R412           | 19A700106P39  | Composition: 100 ohms ±5%, 1/4 w.  |
| R413           | 19A700106P73  | Composition: 2.7K ohms ±5%, 1/4 w.   |
| R414           | 19A700106P63  | Composition: 1K ohms ±5%, 1/4 w.   |
| R415           | 19A700106P31  | Composition: 47 ohms ±5%, 1/4 w.   |
| R416           | 19A700106P39  | Composition: 100 ohms ±5%, 1/4 w.  |
| R417           | 19A700106P23  | Composition: 22 ohms ±5%, 1/4 w.   |
| R418           | 19A700106P63  | Composition: 1K ohms ±5%, 1/4 w.   |
| R419 and R420  | 19A700106P31  | Composition: 47 ohms ±5%, 1/4 w.   |
| R421           | 19A700106P71  | Composition: 2.2K ohms ±5%, 1/4 w.   |
| R422           | 19A700106P87  | Composition: 10K ohms ±5%, 1/4 w.  |
| R423 and R424  | 19A700106P77  | Composition: 3.9K ohms ±5%, 1/4 w.   |
| R425 and R426  | 19A700106P87  | Composition: 10K ohms ±5%, 1/4 w.  |
|                |               | ----- CABLES -----   |
| W401           | 19A134357P2   | Cable assembly, RF.  |
| W402           | 19A129947G6   | Cable: approx 8-1/2 inches long.   |

| SYMBOL        | PART NO.    | DESCRIPTION  |
|---------------|-------------|--|
|               |             | ----- SOCKETS -----  |
| XY401         | 19A116779P6 | Contact, electrical: sim to Molex 08-50-0410. (Quantity 6).  |
|               |             | ----- OSCILLATORS -----  |
| Y401          | 19A136999G2 | NOTE: When reordering specify ICOM Frequency. ICOM FREQ. = <u>Operating Frequency</u> ~45 <sup>48</sup> Internally Compensated: ±1 PPM, 806-825 MHz. |
|               |             | ----- NETWORKS -----   |
| Z401 and Z402 | 19D413078G8 | Helical Resonator.   |
|               |             | ----- MISCELLANEOUS -----  |
|               | 4035306P11  | Washer, fiber: 1/8 dia. (Used with Q401-Q405).   |
|               | 19A127060P2 | Cap. (Used with Z401, Z402).   |
|               | 19A701544P7 | Can. (Used with L504-L403).  |
|               | 19A701332P4 | Insulator, washer: nylon. (Used with Q405).  |

PRODUCTION CHANGES

Changes in the equipment to improve performance or to simplify circuits are identified by a "Revision Letter", which is stamped after the model number of the unit. The revision stamped on the unit includes all previous revisions. Refer to the Parts List for the descriptions of parts affected by these revisions.

REV. A - OSCILLATOR/MULTIPLIER BOARD 19D423194G1  
To allow use of new oscillator design. Added H4, H5, and H6.

REV. B - OSCILLATOR/MULTIPLIER BOARD 19D423194G1  
To reduce possible receiver spurs. Added connection from XY401-3 to XY401-4.

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